

TABLE 3

Inequality-adjusted Human Development Index

HDI RANK	Human Development Index (HDI)	Inequality-adjusted HDI (IHDI)				Coefficient of human inequality	Inequality in life expectancy (%)	Inequality-adjusted life expectancy index	Inequality in education ^a	Inequality-adjusted education index	Inequality in income ^a	Inequality-adjusted income index	SDG 10.1			Gini coefficient
		Value	Value	Overall loss (%)	Difference from HDI rank ^b								Income shares held by (%)			
													Poorest 40 percent	Richest 10 percent	Richest 1 percent	
		2019	2019	2019	2019								2015-2020 ^c	2019	2019 ^d	
Very high human development																
1	Norway	0.957	0.899	6.1	0	6.0	3.0	0.931	2.3	0.908	12.6	0.858	23.2	21.6	9.4	27.0
2	Ireland	0.955	0.885	7.3	-3	7.2	3.4	0.926	3.3	0.892	15.0	0.838	20.5	25.9	11.3	32.8
2	Switzerland	0.955	0.889	6.9	-1	6.8	3.5	0.947	1.8	0.883	14.9	0.841	20.2	25.5	10.6	32.7
4	Hong Kong, China (SAR)	0.949	0.824	13.2	-17	12.6	2.5	0.973	9.8	0.793	25.6	0.724	..	..	..	..
4	Iceland	0.949	0.894	5.8	2	5.6	2.4	0.946	2.8	0.900	11.7	0.841	23.7	22.5	7.6	26.8
6	Germany	0.947	0.869	8.2	-4	7.9	3.8	0.908	2.3	0.922	17.7	0.786	20.4	24.6	12.5	31.9
7	Sweden	0.945	0.882	6.7	0	6.5	2.9	0.938	3.7	0.884	13.0	0.828	22.2	22.3	9.0	28.8
8	Australia	0.944	0.867	8.2	-3	7.9	3.7	0.940	2.7	0.899	17.3	0.771	19.6	27.0	9.1	34.4
8	Netherlands	0.944	0.878	7.0	0	6.9	3.1	0.928	5.4	0.865	12.2	0.843	22.6	23.3	6.2	28.5
10	Denmark	0.940	0.883	6.1	4	6.0	3.6	0.903	2.9	0.894	11.4	0.853	22.8	24.0	10.7	28.7
11	Finland	0.938	0.888	5.3	7	5.3	3.0	0.924	2.2	0.907	10.6	0.835	23.4	22.6	10.1	27.4
11	Singapore	0.938	0.813	13.3	-15	12.8	2.5	0.954	11.0	0.751	25.0	0.750	..	..	14.0	..
13	United Kingdom	0.932	0.856	8.2	-3	7.9	4.1	0.905	2.7	0.902	17.0	0.769	19.0	26.8	12.6	34.8
14	Belgium	0.931	0.859	7.7	1	7.7	3.6	0.914	8.2	0.828	11.4	0.837	22.9	21.9	7.8	27.4
14	New Zealand	0.931	0.859	7.7	1	7.5	4.3	0.917	1.8	0.909	16.4	0.759	..	..	8.7	..
16	Canada	0.929	0.848	8.7	-1	8.4	4.6	0.916	2.7	0.870	18.1	0.766	19.1	25.1	13.6	33.8
17	United States	0.926	0.808	12.7	-11	12.1	6.3	0.848	2.8	0.875	27.1	0.711	15.4	30.5	20.5	41.4
18	Austria	0.922	0.857	7.0	3	6.9	3.7	0.912	2.9	0.840	14.1	0.821	21.3	23.0	9.3	29.7
19	Israel	0.919	0.814	11.4	-6	10.9	3.3	0.937	5.7	0.833	23.7	0.691	15.7	27.7	..	39.0
19	Japan	0.919	0.843	8.3	1	8.1	2.9	0.965	4.7	0.812	16.7	0.763	20.5	26.4	10.4	32.9
19	Liechtenstein	0.919	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
22	Slovenia	0.917	0.875	4.6	12	4.6	2.9	0.916	2.1	0.891	8.7	0.820	24.8	20.4	7.7	24.2
23	Korea (Republic of)	0.916	0.815	11.0	-2	10.7	3.0	0.941	8.8	0.789	20.2	0.731	20.3	23.8	12.2	31.6
23	Luxembourg	0.916	0.826	9.8	2	9.6	3.4	0.925	6.3	0.756	19.0	0.806	18.4	25.8	11.9	34.9
25	Spain	0.904	0.783	13.4	-10	13.1	3.0	0.949	16.9	0.691	19.5	0.732	18.4	25.4	11.9	34.7
26	France	0.901	0.820	9.0	2	8.9	3.8	0.927	9.5	0.740	13.5	0.804	21.1	25.8	11.2	31.6
27	Czechia	0.900	0.860	4.4	14	4.4	3.0	0.886	1.4	0.878	8.9	0.818	24.9	21.5	10.1	24.9
28	Malta	0.895	0.823	8.0	5	7.9	4.6	0.818	6.2	0.774	13.0	0.786	21.9	23.3	11.4	29.2
29	Estonia	0.892	0.829	7.1	9	6.9	3.6	0.871	2.3	0.862	14.8	0.758	20.9	22.5	11.1	30.4
29	Italy	0.892	0.783	12.2	-6	11.8	3.1	0.947	10.6	0.709	21.8	0.716	18.0	26.7	8.7	35.9
31	United Arab Emirates	0.890	..	..	..	..	5.2	0.845	18.2	0.656	..	..	18.2	21.4	22.8	32.5
32	Greece	0.888	0.791	10.9	-1	10.8	3.5	0.924	11.1	0.755	17.8	0.709	18.9	25.9	13.4	34.4
33	Cyprus	0.887	0.805	9.2	1	9.1	3.6	0.904	10.5	0.740	13.2	0.779	21.3	25.5	11.6	31.4
34	Lithuania	0.882	0.791	10.3	1	10.0	5.5	0.813	3.9	0.863	20.6	0.706	17.9	28.4	10.4	37.3
35	Poland	0.880	0.813	7.6	7	7.6	4.3	0.865	4.9	0.826	13.5	0.752	21.7	23.5	14.0	29.7
36	Andorra	0.868	..	..	..	..	..	..	10.0	0.648	..	..	..	..	..	..
37	Latvia	0.866	0.783	9.6	0	9.2	5.4	0.805	2.5	0.861	19.6	0.694	18.4	26.9	10.9	35.6
38	Portugal	0.864	0.761	11.9	-5	11.8	3.5	0.921	15.0	0.653	16.9	0.731	19.8	26.7	10.6	33.8
39	Slovakia	0.860	0.807	6.2	7	6.1	5.0	0.841	1.6	0.813	11.7	0.770	23.8	19.9	5.3	25.2
40	Hungary	0.854	0.791	7.4	6	7.3	4.2	0.838	3.1	0.796	14.5	0.743	21.1	23.9	12.1	30.6
40	Saudi Arabia	0.854	..	..	..	..	6.4	0.794	18.0	0.647	..	..	..	..	19.7	..
42	Bahrain	0.852	..	..	..	..	5.5	0.833	22.7	0.594	..	..	..	..	18.0	..
43	Chile	0.851	0.709	16.7	-11	15.9	6.3	0.868	10.4	0.726	31.1	0.567	15.5	36.3	23.7	44.4
43	Croatia	0.851	0.783	8.0	4	7.9	4.3	0.861	4.7	0.767	14.7	0.727	20.7	22.9	8.2	30.4
45	Qatar	0.848	..	..	..	..	5.7	0.874	11.8	0.581	..	..	..	..	29.0	..
46	Argentina	0.845	0.729	13.7	-4	13.2	8.6	0.797	6.0	0.804	25.2	0.606	14.9	29.9	..	41.4
47	Brunei Darussalam	0.838	..	..	..	..	7.6	0.794	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
48	Montenegro	0.829	0.749	9.7	0	9.4	3.6	0.844	7.8	0.740	16.9	0.673	15.9	27.7	8.5	39.0
49	Romania	0.828	0.730	11.8	-1	11.4	6.3	0.808	5.3	0.724	22.7	0.664	17.0	24.9	15.2	36.0
50	Palau	0.826	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.9	0.839	..	..	..	..	..	..
51	Kazakhstan	0.825	0.766	7.2	4	7.1	7.7	0.761	3.2	0.804	10.3	0.736	23.4	23.0	..	27.5
52	Russian Federation	0.824	0.740	10.2	2	10.0	7.1	0.751	4.2	0.789	18.8	0.683	18.3	29.9	20.2	37.5
53	Belarus	0.823	0.771	6.3	7	6.3	4.4	0.806	3.7	0.807	10.8	0.704	24.5	21.4	..	25.2
54	Turkey	0.820	0.683	16.7	-11	16.5	9.0	0.808	16.5	0.611	24.1	0.645	15.9	32.6	23.4	41.9
55	Uruguay	0.817	0.712	12.9	-1	12.6	7.9	0.821	6.5	0.715	23.4	0.614	16.3	29.7	14.0	39.7
56	Bulgaria	0.816	0.721	11.6	2	11.3	6.1	0.795	6.1	0.732	21.8	0.644	16.7	31.9	12.6	40.4
57	Panama	0.815	0.643	21.1	-17	20.1	12.0	0.792	11.4	0.620	36.9	0.542	11.9	37.1	..	49.2

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TABLE 3

		SDG 10.1														
		Human Development Index (HDI)	Inequality-adjusted HDI (IHDI)			Coefficient of human inequality	Inequality in life expectancy	Inequality-adjusted life expectancy index	Inequality in education ^a	Inequality-adjusted education index	Inequality in income ^a	Inequality-adjusted income index	Income shares held by (%)			Gini coefficient
		Value	Value	Overall loss (%)	Difference from rank ^b		(%)	Value	(%)	Value	(%)	Value	Poorest 40 percent	Richest 10 percent	Richest 1 percent	2010-2018 ^c
HDI RANK		2019	2019	2019	2019	2019	2015-2020 ^c	2019	2019 ^d	2019	2019 ^e	2019	2010-2018 ^c	2010-2018 ^c	2010-2017 ^c	2010-2018 ^c
58	Bahamas	0.814	..	..	..	..	6.8	0.773	6.3	0.693	..	..	..	..	..	..
58	Barbados	0.814	0.676	17.0	-9	15.9	8.7	0.831	5.5	0.739	33.6	0.502	..	..	..	..
60	Oman	0.813	0.706	13.2	0	12.9	6.7	0.831	11.9	0.633	20.1	0.671	..	..	19.5	..
61	Georgia	0.812	0.716	11.8	5	11.5	7.9	0.762	4.1	0.826	22.5	0.582	18.0	27.5	..	36.4
62	Costa Rica	0.810	0.661	18.4	-11	17.5	7.1	0.862	11.6	0.642	33.9	0.521	12.8	36.3	..	48.0
62	Malaysia	0.810	..	..	..	..	6.1	0.811	12.1	0.638	..	..	15.9	31.3	14.6	41.0
64	Kuwait	0.806	..	..	..	..	5.9	0.803	22.1	0.497	..	..	..	..	19.9	..
64	Serbia	0.806	0.705	12.5	2	12.1	4.9	0.819	7.5	0.724	24.0	0.591	17.3	25.6	12.8	36.2
66	Mauritius	0.804	0.694	13.7	1	13.6	9.4	0.766	13.2	0.639	18.2	0.684	18.8	29.9	13.8	36.8
High human development																
67	Seychelles	0.796	0.670	15.8	-6	15.2	9.6	0.743	6.7	0.678	29.3	0.598	15.2	39.9	20.4	46.8
67	Trinidad and Tobago	0.796	..	..	..	..	14.9	0.701	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
69	Albania	0.795	0.708	10.9	7	10.9	7.2	0.836	12.3	0.655	13.2	0.648	19.5	24.8	8.2	33.2
70	Cuba	0.783	..	..	..	..	5.1	0.858	7.8	0.728	..	..	..	..	..	..
70	Iran (Islamic Republic of)	0.783	0.693	11.5	3	11.3	9.2	0.792	5.0	0.719	19.7	0.585	16.2	31.3	16.3	40.8
72	Sri Lanka	0.782	0.673	13.9	-1	13.8	7.0	0.815	12.0	0.657	22.4	0.568	17.7	32.9	..	39.8
73	Bosnia and Herzegovina	0.780	0.667	14.5	-3	14.2	5.4	0.835	17.0	0.590	20.2	0.603	19.8	25.1	9.0	33.0
74	Grenada	0.779	..	..	..	..	11.2	0.716	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
74	Mexico	0.779	0.613	21.3	-13	20.8	10.5	0.758	18.4	0.574	33.4	0.529	14.9	36.4	..	45.4
74	Saint Kitts and Nevis	0.779	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
74	Ukraine	0.779	0.728	6.5	16	6.5	7.4	0.742	3.6	0.770	8.5	0.675	24.0	22.0	..	26.1
78	Antigua and Barbuda	0.778	..	..	..	..	5.8	0.826	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
79	Peru	0.777	0.628	19.2	-8	18.8	10.8	0.779	17.0	0.614	28.6	0.519	14.8	32.1	..	42.8
79	Thailand	0.777	0.646	16.9	-2	16.7	7.9	0.810	18.3	0.557	23.8	0.596	18.3	28.1	20.2	36.4
81	Armenia	0.776	0.699	9.9	12	9.7	8.7	0.774	2.9	0.718	17.4	0.616	20.3	29.2	..	34.4
82	North Macedonia	0.774	0.681	12.0	8	11.8	7.9	0.791	8.4	0.646	19.2	0.619	17.9	23.8	7.7	34.2
83	Colombia	0.767	0.595	22.4	-12	21.6	10.7	0.787	18.6	0.555	35.5	0.483	12.1	39.7	20.5	50.4
84	Brazil	0.765	0.570	25.5	-20	24.4	10.9	0.766	21.2	0.547	41.0	0.442	10.4	42.5	28.3	53.9
85	China	0.761	0.639	16.0	2	15.7	7.9	0.806	11.7	0.580	27.4	0.557	17.2	29.3	13.9	38.5
86	Ecuador	0.759	0.616	18.8	-3	18.4	11.5	0.776	13.9	0.605	29.9	0.498	13.8	34.4	..	45.4
86	Saint Lucia	0.759	0.629	17.1	0	16.9	10.6	0.773	12.6	0.588	27.4	0.547	11.0	38.6	..	51.2
88	Azerbaijan	0.756	0.684	9.5	16	9.4	13.9	0.702	5.3	0.673	8.9	0.678	..	..	..	..
88	Dominican Republic	0.756	0.595	21.3	-7	21.1	17.0	0.691	15.8	0.560	30.4	0.544	15.6	35.2	..	43.7
90	Moldova (Republic of)	0.750	0.672	10.4	13	10.3	9.6	0.722	7.3	0.659	14.0	0.639	24.4	22.0	9.9	25.7
91	Algeria	0.748	0.596	20.3	-2	19.7	14.1	0.752	33.7	0.445	11.4	0.631	23.1	22.9	9.7	27.6
92	Lebanon	0.744	..	..	..	..	7.4	0.840	6.2	0.567	..	..	20.6	24.8	23.4	31.8
93	Fiji	0.743	..	..	..	..	14.9	0.621	..	..	..	..	18.8	29.7	..	36.7
94	Dominica	0.742	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
95	Maldives	0.740	0.584	21.1	-10	20.4	6.0	0.852	29.3	0.405	25.8	0.578	21.2	25.2	..	31.3
95	Tunisia	0.740	0.596	19.5	-1	18.9	9.0	0.794	30.7	0.458	16.9	0.583	20.1	25.6	10.7	32.8
97	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	0.738	..	..	..	..	11.3	0.717	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
97	Suriname	0.738	0.535	27.5	-17	26.0	12.8	0.693	18.4	0.551	46.7	0.400	..	..	..	..
99	Mongolia	0.737	0.634	14.0	11	14.0	13.1	0.667	11.9	0.649	16.9	0.588	20.2	25.7	..	32.7
100	Botswana	0.735	..	..	..	..	19.4	0.615	23.3	0.518	..	..	10.9	41.5	22.6	53.3
101	Jamaica	0.734	0.612	16.6	4	15.9	10.0	0.754	5.6	0.651	32.0	0.466	..	..	..	..
102	Jordan	0.729	0.622	14.7	9	14.6	10.6	0.750	15.4	0.564	17.9	0.569	20.3	27.5	16.1	33.7
103	Paraguay	0.728	0.557	23.5	-7	22.8	13.8	0.719	16.7	0.531	37.8	0.452	13.9	35.9	..	46.2
104	Tonga	0.725	..	..	..	..	10.4	0.702	4.5	0.740	..	..	18.2	29.7	..	37.6
105	Libya	0.724	..	..	..	..	9.1	0.740	..	..	..	..	..	..	13.5	..
106	Uzbekistan	0.720	..	..	..	..	13.9	0.685	0.7	0.723	..	..	..	..	..	..
107	Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	0.718	0.546	24.0	-9	23.7	22.5	0.614	17.6	0.573	31.2	0.463	14.7	30.4	..	42.2
107	Indonesia	0.718	0.590	17.8	2	17.7	13.9	0.685	16.2	0.545	23.1	0.551	17.2	30.4	..	39.0
107	Philippines	0.718	0.587	18.2	-1	17.8	15.3	0.668	10.1	0.610	28.1	0.498	15.0	34.8	..	44.4
110	Belize	0.716	0.554	22.6	-5	21.6	11.1	0.747	15.9	0.584	37.9	0.390	..	..	..	..
111	Samoa	0.715	..	..	..	..	10.0	0.738	4.9	0.678	..	..	17.9	31.3	..	38.7
111	Turkmenistan	0.715	0.586	18.0	2	17.5	23.4	0.568	2.9	0.634	26.2	0.558	..	..	..	..
113	Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	0.711	0.588	17.3	6	17.0	17.1	0.664	8.8	0.638	25.2	0.481	..	..	..	..
114	South Africa	0.709	0.468	34.0	-18	31.2	19.2	0.549	17.3	0.599	57.0	0.312	7.2	50.5	19.2	63.0

Continued →

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	Value	Value	Overall loss (%)	Difference from HDI rank ^b	2019	2015-2020 ^c	Value	2019 ^d	Value	2019 ^e	Value	SDG 10.1 (%)			2010-2018 ^e	
												Poorest 40 percent	Richest 10 percent	Richest 1 percent		
	2019	2019	2019	2019	2019	2015-2020 ^c	2019	2019 ^d	2019	2019 ^e	2019	2010-2018 ^e	2010-2018 ^e	2010-2017 ^e	2010-2018 ^e	
170	Sudan	0.510	0.333	34.7	-3	34.3	27.4	0.506	42.5	0.198	33.0	0.369	19.9	27.8	11.2	34.2
172	Gambia	0.496	0.335	32.5	1	31.2	28.5	0.463	47.7	0.213	17.5	0.384	19.0	28.7	13.4	35.9
173	Ethiopia	0.485	0.348	28.2	8	27.3	24.9	0.538	43.5	0.193	13.4	0.405	19.4	28.5	14.3	35.0
174	Malawi	0.483	0.345	28.6	5	28.6	25.1	0.510	28.4	0.336	32.4	0.239	16.2	38.1	31.1	44.7
175	Congo (Democratic Republic of the)	0.480	0.335	30.2	4	30.2	36.1	0.400	26.8	0.363	27.6	0.258	15.5	32.0	18.1	42.1
175	Guinea-Bissau	0.480	0.300	37.5	-7	37.4	32.3	0.399	41.9	0.240	37.9	0.281	12.8	42.0	19.3	50.7
175	Liberia	0.480	0.325	32.3	1	31.8	29.8	0.476	42.9	0.243	22.7	0.296	18.8	27.1	12.0	35.3
178	Guinea	0.477	0.313	34.4	0	33.1	31.3	0.440	50.1	0.176	17.8	0.395	19.8	26.4	12.4	33.7
179	Yemen	0.470	0.321	31.7	4	30.9	24.7	0.534	46.1	0.189	21.8	0.327	18.8	29.4	15.7	36.7
180	Eritrea	0.459	..	..	..	..	21.4	0.560	..	..	..	..	..	..	14.3	..
181	Mozambique	0.456	0.316	30.7	4	30.7	29.8	0.441	33.8	0.262	28.4	0.273	11.8	45.5	30.9	54.0
182	Burkina Faso	0.452	0.316	30.1	5	29.5	32.0	0.435	39.2	0.190	17.3	0.382	20.0	29.6	14.3	35.3
182	Sierra Leone	0.452	0.291	35.6	-2	34.5	39.0	0.326	46.9	0.216	17.7	0.350	19.6	29.4	10.5	35.7
184	Mali	0.434	0.289	33.4	-1	32.4	36.7	0.383	43.9	0.160	16.6	0.393	20.1 ¹	25.7 ¹	9.5	33.0 ¹
185	Burundi	0.433	0.303	30.0	5	29.6	28.5	0.457	39.5	0.252	20.9	0.241	17.9	31.0	14.6	38.6
185	South Sudan	0.433	0.276	36.3	-2	36.0	36.2	0.372	39.6	0.185	32.3	0.307	12.5 ¹	33.2 ¹	14.1	46.3 ¹
187	Chad	0.398	0.248	37.7	-1	37.4	40.9	0.311	43.0	0.164	28.4	0.297	14.6	32.4	15.6	43.3
188	Central African Republic	0.397	0.232	41.6	-1	41.3	40.1	0.307	34.5	0.231	49.2	0.176	10.3 ⁹	46.2	30.9	56.2 ⁹
189	Niger	0.394	0.284	27.9	3	27.4	30.9	0.451	35.0	0.162	16.4	0.314	19.6	27.0	11.4	34.3
Other countries or territories																
..	Korea (Democratic People's Rep. of)	..	..	..	..	..	11.5	0.712	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	Monaco	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	Nauru	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	San Marino	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	38.9	0.352	..	..	..	..	..	..	16.9	..
..	Tuvalu	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10.5	..	..	..	17.4	30.7	..	39.1
Human development groups																
0.898	Very high human development	0.800	10.9	-	10.7	5.2	0.869	6.4	0.804	20.4	0.733	18.3	27.7	15.6	-	-
0.753	High human development	0.618	17.9	-	17.6	10.1	0.765	14.5	0.572	28.0	0.539	16.6	31.3	..	-	-
0.631	Medium human development	0.465	26.3	-	25.9	20.8	0.601	37.1	0.334	19.7	0.499	18.8	31.0	..	-	-
0.513	Low human development	0.352	31.4	-	31.3	30.8	0.441	37.9	0.263	25.1	0.375	16.7	31.9	16.0	-	-
0.689	Developing countries	0.535	22.4	-	22.3	16.7	0.657	25.5	0.439	24.6	0.531	17.4	31.3	17.7	-	-
Regions																
0.705	Arab States	0.531	24.7	-	24.3	15.0	0.681	32.5	0.391	25.4	0.563	20.7	26.6	15.8	-	-
0.747	East Asia and the Pacific	0.621	16.9	-	16.5	9.9	0.769	13.4	0.561	26.2	0.556	17.3	29.5	..	-	-
0.791	Europe and Central Asia	0.697	11.9	-	11.7	9.7	0.756	8.2	0.692	17.2	0.649	19.7	27.2	..	-	-
0.766	Latin America and the Caribbean	0.596	22.2	-	21.5	11.6	0.756	18.0	0.571	34.9	0.491	12.9	37.8	..	-	-
0.641	South Asia	0.475	25.9	-	25.4	20.2	0.613	37.5	0.339	18.5	0.515	19.2	30.9	..	-	-
0.547	Sub-Saharan Africa	0.380	30.5	-	30.5	29.7	0.449	34.1	0.310	27.6	0.394	15.4	33.9	16.4	-	-
0.538	Least developed countries	0.384	28.6	-	28.4	26.4	0.514	36.0	0.280	22.9	0.394	17.9	30.8	16.3	-	-
0.728	Small island developing states	0.549	24.6	-	24.2	16.7	0.667	22.0	0.493	34.0	0.504	..	..	..	-	-
0.900	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development	0.791	12.1	-	11.8	5.5	0.878	7.6	0.787	22.2	0.718	17.9	28.7	15.1	-	-
0.737	World	0.587	20.4	-	20.2	14.7	0.692	22.1	0.497	23.8	0.589	17.6	30.6	17.1	-	-

TABLE 3

Notes	
a	See http://hdr.undp.org/en/composite/IHDI for the list of surveys used to estimate inequalities.
b	Based on countries for which an Inequality-adjusted Human Development Index value is calculated.
c	Calculated by HDRO from the 2015–2020 period life tables from UNDESA (2019a).
d	Data refer to 2019 or the most recent year available.
e	Data refer to the most recent year available during the period specified.
f	Refers to 2009.
g	Refers to 2008.

Definitions	
Human Development Index (HDI):	A composite index measuring average achievement in three basic dimensions of human development—a long and healthy life, knowledge and a decent standard of living. See <i>Technical note 1</i> at http://hdr.undp.org/sites/default/files/hdr2020_technical_notes.pdf for details on how the HDI is calculated.
Inequality-adjusted HDI (IHDI):	HDI value adjusted for inequalities in the three basic dimensions of human development. See <i>Technical note 2</i> at http://hdr.undp.org/sites/default/files/hdr2020_technical_notes.pdf for details on how the IHDI is calculated.
Overall loss:	Percentage difference between the IHDI value and the HDI value.
Difference from HDI rank:	Difference in ranks on the IHDI and the HDI, calculated only for countries for which an IHDI value is calculated.
Coefficient of human inequality:	Average inequality in the three basic dimensions of human development.

Main data sources	
Column 1:	HDRO calculations based on data from UNDESA (2019a), UNESCO Institute for Statistics (2020), United Nations Statistics Division (2020b), World Bank (2020a), Barro and Lee (2018) and IMF (2020).
Column 2:	Calculated as the geometric mean of the values in the inequality-adjusted life expectancy index, inequality-adjusted education index and inequality-adjusted income index using the methodology in <i>Technical note 2</i> (available at http://hdr.undp.org/sites/default/files/hdr2020_technical_notes.pdf).
Column 3:	Calculated based on data in columns 1 and 2.
Column 4:	Calculated based on IHDI values and recalculated HDI ranks for countries for which an IHDI value is calculated.
Column 5:	Calculated as the arithmetic mean of the values in inequality in life expectancy, inequality in education and inequality in income index using the methodology in <i>Technical note 2</i> (available at http://hdr.undp.org/sites/default/files/hdr2020_technical_notes.pdf).
Column 6:	Calculated based on abridged life tables from UNDESA (2019a).
Column 7:	Calculated based on inequality in life expectancy and the HDI life expectancy index.
Columns 8 and 10:	Calculated based on data from the Luxembourg Income Study database, Eurostat's European Union Statistics on Income and Living Conditions, the World Bank's International Income Distribution Database, the Center for Distributive, Labor and Social Studies and the World Bank's Socio-Economic Database for Latin America and the Caribbean, ICF Macro Demographic and Health Surveys and United Nations Children's Fund Multiple Indicator Cluster Surveys using the methodology in <i>Technical note 2</i> .
Column 9:	Calculated based on inequality in education and the HDI education index.
Column 11:	Calculated based on inequality in income and the HDI income index.
Columns 12, 13 and 15:	World Bank (2020a).
Column 14:	World Inequality Database (2020).